A survey of grassland and montane arthropods collected in the southern Okanagan region of British Columbia.

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ABSTRACT

The arthropods of the Osoyoos - Mt. Kobau area (119° 40' W, 49° 05' N) in the southern Okanagan valley of BC were surveyed in the summer of 1991. Mt. Kobau is a high ridge with south-facing slopes covered in grassland and sagebrush from valley bottom to summit. A variety of insect traps and active collecting techniques was used to obtain the greatest possible diversity of arthropod species in the samples. Collections were made in a roughly vertical transect of Mt. Kobau from 300m at Osoyoos to the summit at 1861m. Eighty-eight samples were sorted to select the greatest number of taxa possible. A total of 5566 specimens was prepared for identification and of this, 5023 were identified to species (or morphospecies) by March, 1994. We collected at least 1101 species, including 12 new distributional records for Canada, 15 new distributions for BC, 30 possible new records for Canada and 14 possible new records for BC, 2 new species, and 84 species considered rare, restricted or potentially endangered. Most of the rare species and records were found at low elevations and are typical of deserts and arid sagebrush grasslands of the Great Basin and Columbia Plateau to the south. Comparison of catches made by different collecting techniques indicates that pantraps catch the most species and are the most cost effective.

Key words: faunistics, biogeography, grassland, steppe, desert

INTRODUCTION

The Southern Okanagan Basin and Okanagan Range Ecosections in southern British Columbia (BC) (Demarchi, 1996) represent the northern limit of distribution of many plants and animals of the arid regions in the Great Basin and Columbia Basin, between the Rocky Mountains and the Cascade and Sierra Nevada ranges in the western USA (Scudder, 1992). Munro and Cowan (1947) termed this area the Osoyoos Arid Biotic Zone. Many of the plant and animal species living there occur nowhere else in Canada and this, combined with the threat of habitat loss through agricultural development and rapidly expanding urban development, have focussed the attention of conservationists on this region. The Nature trust of BC targeted it for special conservation measures and research and subsequently joined with other organizations and government agencies to create the Southern Okanagan Conservation Areas Program (SOCAP) (Erikson and Torrance, 1989). This program has evolved into the South Okanagan Conservation Strategy.

Mount Kobau is a high (1861m) ridge straddling the south Okanagan and Similkameen Valleys with south-facing slopes covered in grassland and sagebrush shrubland from valley bottom to summit. The grasslands straddle five biogeoclimatic zones: Bunchgrass, Ponderosa Pine, Interior Douglas-fir, Montane Spruce, and Engelmann Spruce-Subalpine Fir (Meidinger and Pojar, 1991). More interesting is the

fact that some of the grassland plants associated with the dry steppes of the valley bottom, such as big sagebrush (*Artemisia tridentata* Nutt.) and bitterroot (*Lewisia rediviva* Pursh), are common on the summit of Mt. Kobau. These high altitude sagebrush shrublands are rare in Canada and restricted to this immediate area. Finally, although it lies across the deep Similkameen Valley from the Cascade Mountains, earlier collections on Mt. Kobau indicate that its peak is home to some interesting invertebrate species associated with the Cascades and otherwise rare or unknown in Canada.

Some invertebrates of special interest were previously included with a list of other endangered, threatened or sensitive plant and animal species (Erickson and Torrance, 1989). That list was based primarily on historical records and observations by the authors and contributors. Most collections from the area were of specific taxonomic groups, widely scattered in space and time, and did not employ the passive trapping techniques commonly used today. We used intensive sampling to obtain a large and diverse collection of arthropods from grassland habitats in the main biogeoclimatic zones in the south Okanagan.

Our primary objective was to provide baseline information on the arthropod community of Mt. Kobau and the Osoyoos region. We used several collecting techniques to maximize the diversity of the collection. Selective sorting of the raw samples into groups that could be identified by cooperating systematists was also a concern. We sampled Mt. Kobau in a vertical transect from valley bottom to the summit obtaining specimens from the main biogeoclimatic zones.

METHODS

Site Selection. Three main trapping stations were established on the slopes of Mt. Kobau (Fig. 1; LOW, MID, HIGH). Each consisted of a Malaise trap, 6 'permanent' aluminum pantraps (in place from May 28-Aug. 28), and 10 additional yellow plastic pantraps. We collected May 28 - June 3, July 8 - 13, and Aug. 24 - 28, 1991.

Station LOW (E) was below Richter Pass (560m) in the Bunchgrass biogeoclimatic zone (**BGxh1**=Bunchgrass, xeric, hot) (Fig. 1). Vegetation in this area was primarily sagebrush (*Artemisia tridentata* Nutt.) with scattered clumps of bunchgrass (*Agropyron spicatum* (Pursh.)), cactus *Opuntia fragilis* (Nutt.), *Artemisia frigida* (Willd.), *Onobrychis viciifolia* Scop., *Ipomopsis aggregata* (Pursh) V.Grant, *Cynoglossum officinale* L., *Lupinus sericeus* (Pursh.), *Phacelia linearis* (Pursh.) Holz., *Balsamorhiza sagittata* (Nutt.), *Oxytropis campestris* (DC.), and a number of exotic species.

Station MID (C) was at about 990m near the road up Mt. Kobau. It was in a forb meadow near the transition of the Ponderosa Pine and Interior Douglas-fir Zones (**PPxh1**=Ponderosa Pine, xeric, hot; and **IDFxh1**=Interior Douglas Fir, xeric, hot). Common plants in this area were *L. sericeus*, *A. tridentata*, *Stipa columbiana nelsoni* (Scribn.), and various other grasses.

Station HIGH (A) was at about 1750m near the lower margin of the Engelmann Spruce/Subalpine Fir Zone (ESSFxc=Engelmann Spruce/Subalpine Fir, xeric, cool) and upper extent of Interior Douglas-Fir Zone (IDFdk1=Interior Douglas-Fir, dry, cool). Typical plants near the traps were A. tridentata var. vaseyana (Rydb.), Hackelia micrantha (Eastw.), and Aquilegia flavescens S.Wats.

In addition, yellow pantraps were placed by a roadside spring at 800m (D), and near the Osoyoos city dump (DUMP)(370m) (Fig. 1). A carrion-baited pitfall trap was at 1100m (B). Hand collecting and aerial sweeps were done at other sites on Mt. Kobau and at the Haynes Lease Ecological Reserve (300m). Light-traps, aquatic nets, and Berlese

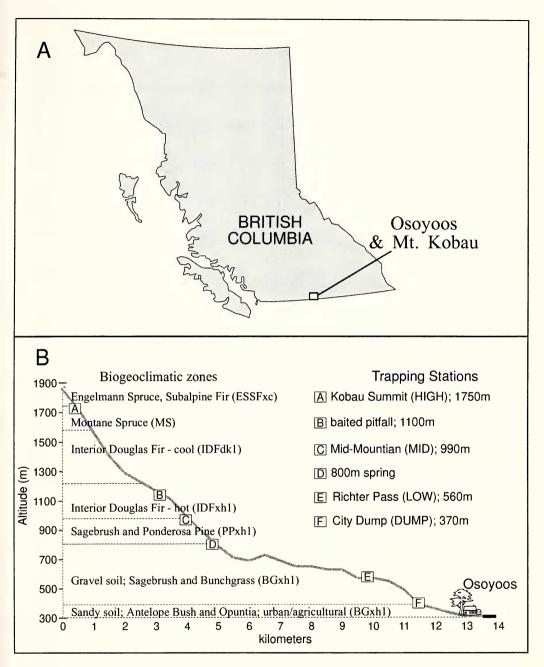


Figure 1. A) Location of study area in British Columbia. B) Stylized cross-section of Mt. Kobau transect showing approximate trap locations and habitat types. Based on topographic map 82E/4 (Keremeos) and Ministry of Environment biophysical maps 82E.002, 82E.003, and 82E.012.

funnels were also used to obtain samples. Detailed 1:20,000 scale maps of biophysical regions are published by the Wildlife Branch, Ministry of Environment, Lands and Parks, Victoria, BC.

Collecting Methods. The traps used were: Malaise traps; aluminum pantraps (25x10x10cm) set into the soil and filled with Prestone® antifreeze; yellow plastic pantraps (12cm diameter) filled with salt saturated water and a few drops of Sunlight® dishwashing liquid; a sheep's tongue-baited pitfall trap; and a portable BioQuip® UV light trap. At LOW MID and HIGH, a Malaise trap had two aluminum pans below the central panel to collect flying insects that drop on encountering a barrier. Four additional aluminum pantraps were placed within 5m of each Malaise trap. Ten yellow pantraps were then set in a vertical transect on a nearby steep slope. The aluminum pantraps were left in place between collecting trips, whereas the Malaise and yellow pans were reset at the beginning of each active collecting period. The Malaise traps and pantraps collected many specimens, especially nymphs of grasshoppers. Some of the samples contained over a litre of specimens. Some traps were overturned or destroyed by foraging cattle at stations D, MID and High.

In addition, we used active collecting techniques such as sweeps with aerial and aquatic nets, spot (hand) collecting, and berlese funnels.

Preparation and Identification. Specimens collected in traps and sweeps were rinsed with tap water before transfer to 70% ethanol. Spot collected specimens were killed with ethyl acetate or alcohol and pinned or preserved as required for the particular taxon (Martin, 1977).

Catches from traps were sorted selectively, groups that could be identified or were likely to contain rare or endangered species were pulled out preferentially. We subsampled by removing at least one specimen of each apparent species from every sample. Sorting was done under a dissecting microscope and only adult specimens were removed. The remaining unsorted specimens were labelled and stored in 70% ethanol at the Royal BC Museum (RBCM). Acari, Collembola, Homoptera: Sternorrhyncha, most Staphylinidae, Diptera: Nematocera, and Hymenoptera: Parasitica were not sorted further. A subsample of the Hymenoptera: Parasitica was donated to the Canadian National Collection (CNC) in Ottawa.

Some of the pinned specimens (mainly Diptera) were freeze-dried to reduce collapsing of the body during drying. Odonata were placed in envelopes either in the field or after removal from alcohol. Each specimen (or vial of specimens) was then labelled with the date and location information and given an accession number for the RBCM collection.

The prepared specimens were then identified to family and taxonomic specialists were asked to provide further identifications. The specimens were identified to the lowest practical level by specialists with only a few taxa (Psocoptera, Homoptera: Psyllidae, Siphonaptera, and Hymenoptera: Pompilidae) remaining undetermined. Taxa for which specialists were not found, or which have adequate keys, were identified by D. Blades to species or morphospecies.

Each specimen was catalogued in a computer database. This contains all information for each specimen in the format required by the Canadian Heritage Information Network (CHIN). Typically the locality (including altitude, UTM coordinates, habitat descriptions, etc.), RBCM collection information, taxonomic group, sex, and developmental stage were recorded for each specimen.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Collection Characteristics. The selective sorting yielded a diverse collection, but tended to over-represent some species and under-represent others compared with the raw samples. This limits the interpretation of the data to analyses based on presence or absence of species and investigations of broad ecological patterns. Numbers of specimens therefore indicate the available pool of prepared specimens from which species were identified. Morphospecies are taxa which represent morphologically distinct entities within the collection but are not identified to a specific name. Morphospecies are useful in measures of species richness, but cannot be used for analyses of biogeographical or ecological traits.

Status of determination	Species	%	Specimens	%
Identified to species	819	74.4	4,046	72.6
Identified to morphospecies	282	25.6	977	17.6
Not identified to species			543	9.8
Total	1,101	100.0	5,566	100.0

Over 1100 probable species (or morphospecies) in 195 families from 23 orders in 5 classes of arthropods were identified. An estimated 50 to 150 species are contained in the 543 prepared specimens not yet identified and there may be another 200 to 500 additional species in residues of the unsorted raw samples.

Numbers of species and specimens were greatest in groups typical of arid grasslands and deserts (Table 1. and Appendix 1) such as Megachilidae, Sphecoidea, Vespidae, Tiphiidae, Mutillidae, and Chrysidoidea, Tenebrionidae, Carabidae, Asilidae, and orthopteroid insects. Other species-rich taxa included Cicadellidae, Miridae, Elateridae, Curculionidae, Scarabaeidae, Syrphidae, Sphaeroceridae, Tachinidae, Lycaenidae, and Formicidae.

Biogeographical characteristics. The southern Okanagan and Similkameen Valleys have a distinct flora and fauna in Canada because of their geography and climate. Lying at the eastern edge of the Thompson Plateau, the valleys are an extension of the dry Great Basin and Columbia Plateau of the western USA. They are bordered on the southwest by the Cascade Mountains, and on the east by the Okanagan Highlands. The northern boundary of this ecological region is difficult to define, but Demarchi (1996) draws the border between South and North Okanagan basins just south of Penticton. Although many of the species collected in this survey are common throughout much of North America and not restricted to grassland habitats, a number of species are representative of the Intermountain grasslands to the south. This is especially true for species found below about 600m. Species collected at higher altitudes (above 1000m) are more typical of the montane and subalpine habitats found throughout much of the BC interior. Many of our species are described as restricted to sagebrush or arid grassland habitats. Only a few species found in our samples are primarily coastal or boreal species.

Species that are new records (and possible new records) for Canada and BC, and species that are rarely collected, endangered, or restricted to the south Okanagan are indicated in Appendix I. Possible new records for Canada and BC are species for which published information indicates a record, but confirmation of the record is pending. Many of the species noted as possible new records belong to families of aculeate Hymenoptera.

Table 1

Summary of higher taxa collected near Osoyoos, BC, 1991. Numbers are based on specimens identified to species or morphospecies.

Class	Order	Families	Species	Specimens
ARACHNIDA	Solpugida	1	1	1
	Araneae	19	82	403
	Opiliones	2	2	28
CRUSTACEA	Isopoda	1	1	1
DIPLOPODA	Julida	1	1	3
	Chordeumatida	1	1	7
CHILOPODA	Lithobiomorpha	1	1	2
INSECTA	Microcoryphia	1	1	120
	Ephemeroptera	2	2	2
	Odonata	3	13	53
	Plecoptera	1	1	2
	Dermaptera	1	1	22
	Grylloptera	5	13	85
	Orthoptera	1	17	67
	Hemiptera	18	80	370
	Homoptera	8	70	393
	Raphidioptera	2	4	29
	Neuroptera	4	8	24
	Coleoptera	39	202	1108
	Diptera	39	280	1155
	Lepidoptera	14	70	252
	Trichoptera	3	4	6
	Hymenoptera	28	246	890
Totals		195	1101	5023

Some of these aculeates are listed in Krombein *et al.* (1979) as being found only in the southwestern U.S.A. (New Mexico, California, Arizona, Texas). Other aculeates like *Aphelopis varicornis* Brues and *Aphelopis albopictus* Ashmead are recorded from Massachusetts and Virginia, and Washington, D.C., respectively (Krombein *et al.*, 1979). If these distributions are valid, then the Okanagan records represent considerable range extensions. Most of those species in Appendix 1 that are considered rare, endangered, or restricted to the south Okanagan are listed and discussed by Scudder (1994) in his review of rare and endangered invertebrates in BC.

Table 2 summarizes the species assemblage in terms of the known range of each species in Canada as described in the literature or by the identifier. Distributions of species in Canada (and the USA) were obtained for 746 of the 819 (91.1%) named species. Most species in the collection are transcontinental or are widely distributed throughout southwestern Canada and the USA. About 20% of species have more

restricted distributions. Several species are restricted to the Okanagan valley in Canada and most of these are species characteristic of the Great Basin and Sonoran regions of the USA

At least 36 of the species we collected are introductions to North America. Many of them are associated with cattle dung (Cercyon spp., Sphaeridium spp., Aphodius spp., Onthophagus nuchicornis L.). The ladybird beetle, Coccinella septempunctata (L.), was introduced for biological control projects in the eastern United States several times this century and has spread rapidly across the continent (Gordon, 1985). In 1990 the first specimens of this species were collected in BC and by 1993, Blades found it on Vancouver Island. The metallic wood-boring beetle, Sphenoptera sp.nr. jugoslavica Obenberger, and a tephritid fly, Urophora affinis Frauenfeld, are European species introduced to control knapweed (Centaurea spp.) (Story et al. 1984, 1987). Introduced species commonly found throughout North America included Philaenus spumarius (L.), Apis mellifera L., Forficula auricularia L., Pterostichus melanarius (Illiger), and Pieris rapae L..

Table 2
Distributional characteristics of species in the collection from Osoyoos and Mt. Kobau, 1991. Distributions obtained from identifiers and/or literature. Based on specimens determined to species or morphospecies.

Distribution	Species	%	Specimens	%
Widely distributed in Canada	521	47.3	2655	52.8
Found only in BC in Canada	139	12.6	752	15.0
Restricted to Okanagan in BC	35	3.2	147	2.9
Restricted to Okanagan in Canada	65	5.9	205	4.1
Unknown distribution	341	31.0	1264	25.2

The dominance of introduced species feeding on cattle dung reflects the nature of the dung itself. Dung of native vertebrates is much dryer than cattle dung and native dung feeding insects have not been particularly successful at exploiting this new resource in the dry interior of BC (MacQueen and Beirne, 1974). Of the 67 species of dung-inhabiting mites and insects listed by MacQueen and Beirne (1974), we collected at least 16. The beetle fauna (especially Histeridae and Scarabaeidae) is most similar to that found near Kamloops by MacQueen and Beirne (1974).

Altitude comparisons. Comparisons of collections at each altitude (Haynes Lease 300m; Osoyoos Dump 370m; low 380-800m; mid 801-1500m, and high 1501-1850m) showed that most species (710, 64.5%) were collected at only one elevation, 293 species (26.6%) were found at two elevations, 85 (7.7%) at three elevations, 13 (1.2%) at four, and none at all five elevations. This low overlap indicates that most species are restricted, within the Okanagan valley, to particular altitudes and associated conditions. We expected that valley bottom (below 370m; sandy soils; *Purshia tridentata*) and mountain top (above 1700m; Engelmann spruce subalpine) habitats would contain the greatest proportion of rare, endangered, and restricted species because they are effectively small islands separated from like habitats by the larger interconnected habitats of middle elevations. Too few specimens were collected at the Haynes Lease and Osoyoos dump to

compare the fauna living below 370m with the other elevations. However, when these collections are combined with other collections below 800m, some interesting patterns do emerge (Table 3.). The largest percentage of species with restricted distributions was at low elevations, whereas proportions of widespread and exotic species increase somewhat with altitude. This pattern seems to correlate with the distributions of the habitats found at each of these altitudes. Low altitude Bunchgrass/sagebrush habitat is found only in a few valleys in BC, whereas Ponderosa Pine, Douglas-fir and Engelmann/Subalpine Spruce zones are more generally distributed and occupy a greater area in south central BC.

Comparison of collecting techniques. Marshall *et al.* (1994) discuss the benefits and limitations of various collecting methods for conducting faunistic surveys of arthropods. They also note the difference between passive collecting (traps) and active collecting methods. Passive trapping relies on insect behaviour to acquire specimens whereas active collecting depends also on the skill of the collector and time of day (passive traps work continuously). Marshall *et al.* (1994) indicate that passive traps require less labour in the field and collect more cryptic species than do active collecting methods.

Table 3
Division of species, grouped by distribution, at different altitudes.

	Altitude							
Distribution	300- 800m	%	801- 1500m	%	1501- 1850m	%		
Species widely distributed in Canada	428	59.8	460	66.8	262	67.3		
Exotic species	24	3.3	27	3.9	17	4.4		
Restricted to Okanagan in Canada or BC	95	13.2	58	8.4	24	6.2		
Unknown distribution	170	23.7	144	20.9	86	22.1		

A total of 234 species (21.3%) was found only in active collections compared to 654 species (59.4%) caught exclusively in traps. Only 213 species (19.3%) were present in both active and passive collections. Pantraps collect a more diverse sample than Malaise traps (Table 4). One quarter of all species collected were not found in either Malaise or pantraps. Although traps collect more species, they may be biased in their representation of the fauna.

Other experimental comparisons of various collecting techniques measure efficacy in terms of number of specimens caught per order or family (Canaday, 1987; Disney *et al.*, 1982) and generally indicate that white or yellow pantraps collect the largest number of higher taxa and specimens. These quantitative comparisons do not address either the species diversity or the quality of the catch. In our study, quality of the catch relates to the species diversity, composition, and presence of rare or endangered species.

Pantraps yielded a greater proportion of rare and restricted species than the other methods. Eighty-four species restricted to the Okanagan or considered rare were caught in pantraps, whereas only 41 were found in Malaise samples and 33 in other collections. Fifty-five of these species were found exclusively in pantraps as compared to 18 in Malaise traps and 16 by other sampling methods.

Occurrence of species	Species	%	Specimens	%
Found only in Malaise traps	135	12.3	240	4.8
Found in Malaise and other*	52	4.7	289	5.8
Found only in pantraps	341	31.0	1155	23.0
Found in pantraps and other*	104	9.4	1028	20.4
Found only in pantraps and Malaise	103	9.4	597	11.9
Found in pantraps, Malaise and other*	83	7.5	1148	22.8
Not found in pantraps or Malaise	283	25.7	566	11.3

Table 4
Division of species among Malaise traps, pantraps and other collecting techniques.

Many species in pantrap samples belonged to taxa that were difficult to identify to known species. About 56% of all morphospecies were caught in pantraps whereas the Malaise and other samples each contained less than 39% of all morphospecies. This is probably because earlier collectors paid more attention to conspicuous aerial fauna than to cryptic soil and surface dwelling arthropods (Marshall *et al.*, 1994).

In terms of the cost of materials, collecting effort, sample diversity and quality, pantrapping is the most efficient single sampling technique. However, the large sample volumes and debris do increase sorting and preparation time compared with most other techniques, as noted by Marshall *et al.* (1994).

Summary and Conclusions. Our objective, to document the arthropod fauna of the Osoyoos/Mt. Kobau region, was accomplished but the species list (Appendix 1) represents only a fraction of all the arthropods of the area. This information is important for at least four reasons. First, the number of new distributional records and rare, restricted and endangered species collected, has added significantly to our understanding of the arthropod fauna of this unique habitat in Canada. Second, the database can act as a model for comparisons with future surveys of this study site and others. Third, the collection serves as a taxonomic reference for future studies and is also a source of information for natural history and community ecology studies. This information could also help to develop a habitat monitoring and management plan for the south Okanagan valley.

Several species previously reported from this area (Erickson and Torrance, 1989), were not found, and more collecting is required to assess the total complement of species (Danks, 1979). Ideally, long-term trapping stations (i.e. trap collections made throughout the year and from year to year) supplemented by spot collections and more examination of historical collections are needed. This approach would provide more than a "snapshot" of the fauna and may be more valuable to other research and land management decisions. Research on climatic change, effects of human activity, and ecology of the region's flora and fauna could all draw upon such a study. Coordination with studies of the flora, non-arthropod fauna, and physical aspects of the region would assist with the development of conservation strategies and habitat management policies.

If similar studies on the arthropod fauna are planned for the southern Okanagan near Osoyoos, there are a number of locales, both natural and disturbed, to consider. Undisturbed areas include Anarchist Mountain, Kilpoola Lake/Mt. Kruger, Chopaka, and

^{*} Other collecting techniques include sweep net, spot collections, aquatic net, Berlese funnel, baited pitfalls, and light traps.

regions representing the original riparian, spring, and alkaline lake habitats. These areas could be compared with similar adjacent, but developed, locales. This would provide information on the effects of human activity on the arthropod assemblages and would complement similar studies of other fauna and flora.

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APPENDIX 1: LIST OF TAXA

The higher taxa listed below are arranged in phylogenetic order of class, order, and family following the schemes used by Danks (1979), and Platnick (1993). Species names appear in alphabetic order within each family. Distribution and natural history information on which records, possible records, and status indicators are based was provided by the identifiers and/or synoptic catalogs and other literature sources. These sources included Dondale and Redner (1976, 1978, 1982, 1990), Cannings and Stuart (1977), Vickery and Kevan (1985), Hatch (1953, 1957, 1961, 1965, 1971), Anderson and Peck (1985), Stone et. al. (1965), Krombein *et al.* (1979), Stephens (1957), Leech and Brown (1994), Lariviere (1994), Marshall and Wheeler (1991), Marshall and Smith (1990), Marshall (1986), McGuffin (1972), Hamilton (1972, 1975), Platnick and Dondale (1992), Leech (1972), Beirne (1956), Kelton (1955), Gregg (1963), Wheeler (1963), Richardson (1905), Slater and Barankowski (1978), Bright, 1987), Bousquet (1991), Teskey (1990), Cole (1969), Vockeroth (1991), Goulet (1992), Brown (1990), Sharplin, 1966), Cannings (1989), Scudder (1994), Story and Nowierski (1984), Story *et al.* (1987), and Gordon (1985).

Abbreviations and explanation of codes:

nr. = near

prob. = probably poss. = possible

sp. = one species

spp. = more than one species

sp.grp. = species group

Status of taxon:

x = exotic (introduced)

† = rare, endangered, or restricted 1 = found only in Okanagan in Canada

2 = found only in Okanagan in British Columbia

3 = found only in BC in Canada

N = number of specimens

Elevation: L = collections from 300 to 800m; trapping station at 560m

M = collections from 801 to 1500m; trapping station at 990 H = collections from 1501 to 1850m; trapping station at 1760m

Record: NSP = New species

Cdn = First published record of taxon in Canada

Cdn? = Possible first published record of taxon in Canada BC = First published record of taxon in British Columbia

BC? = Possible first published record of taxon in British Columbia

Taxon	Elevation	N Reco	rd Taxon Elev	ation	N Re	cord
ARACHNIDA			Erigone aletris Crosby & Bishop	LH	2	
SOLPUGIDA			† 1 Erigone dentosa O.PCambridge	L	1	BC
Eremobatidae			3 Erigone sp.nr. blaesa Crosby & Bishop	Н	1	
† 2 Eremobates sp.	L	1	Sciastes truncatus (Emerton)	Н	1	
ARANEAE			3 Walckenaeria tricornis (Emerton)	L	1	
Antrodiaetidae			Tetragnathidae			
† 1 Antrodiaetus hageni (Chamberlin)	Н	3	Tetragnatha sp.	M	2	
Theridiidae			Araneidae			
Dipoena nigra (Emerton)	L	1	Araniella displicata (Hentz)	MH	4	
Enoplognatha marmorata (Hentz)	MH	2	x Argiope trifasciata (Forskal)	L	3	
x Enoplognatha ovata (Clerck)	L	3	Metepeira grandiosa (Chamb. & Ivie)	L	1	
Euryopis sp.grp. funebris (Hentz)	LM	4	Unidentified Araneidae	M	1	
Latrodectus hesperus Chamb. & Iv	ie L	2	Lycosidae			
x Steatoda albomaculata (De Geer)	M	5	Alopecosa aculeata (Clerck)	LMF	H 21	
3 Steatoda hespera Chamberlin & Iv	ie M	1	Alopecosa kochi (Keyserling)	M	1	
Theridion neomexicanum Banks	M	3	Hogna frondicola (Emerton)	LM	3	
Unidentified Theridiidae	M	1	† 2 Pardosa altamontis Chamberlin & Ivie	L	1	
Linyphiidae			† 1 Pardosa coloradensis Banks	LH	16	
3 Collinsia ksenia (Crosby & Bishop) H	4	Pardosa concinna (Thorell)	Н	2	

Taxon	Elevation	ΝI	Record	l Taxon El	vation	N Recor
Pardosa dorsalis Banks	МН	29		Phidippus johnsoni (Peckh. & Peckh) LM	9
Pardosa groenlandica (Thorell)	L	4		Phidippus sp.	M	1
Pardosa moesta Banks	L	1		3 Sassacus papenhoei Peckh. & Peckh.	L	3
Pardosa sp.	LMF	I 11		Synageles occidentalis Cutler	L	1
† 3 Pardosa wyuta Gertsch	LH	4		Tutelina similis (Banks)	MH	2
Schizocosa mccooki (Montgomery) LM	78		Unidentified Salticidae	LM	19
Unidentified Lycosidae	LM	2		Anyphaenidae		
Agelenidae				Anyphaena pacifica (Banks)	M	1
† 1 Agelenopsis oklahoma (Gertsch)	LM	7		OPILIONES		
Agelenopsis sp.	L	1		Phalangidae		
Hahniidae				Leiobunum paessleri (Roewer)	M	1
3 Cryphoeca exlineae Roth	M	1		Gagrellidae		
Dictynidae		_		Togwoteeus biceps (Thorell)	LMF	1 27
Dictyna major Menge	Н	2		CRUSTACEA		
† 1 Emblyna borealis cavernosa Jones		1		ISOPODA		
† 1 Emblyna reticulata Gertsch & Ivie	e L	1	BC	Porcellionidae		
Amaurobiidae				x Porcellio scaber? Latreille	L	1
3 Callobius canada (Chamberlin &		1		DIPLOPODA		
Callobius sp.	M	1		JULIDA		
Titanoecidae	Ψ.			Parajulidae		2
Titanoeca nigrella (Chamberlin)	L	1		Parajulidae sp.	M	3
Titanoeca sp.	L	1		CHORDEUMATIDA		
Oxyopidae	r	6		Conotylidae	1 1 4	7
Oxyopes scalaris Hentz	L	0		Conotyla sp. CHILOPODA	LM	/
Clubionidae	L	1		LITHOBIOMORPHA		
2 Cheiracanthium inclusum (Hentz)	L	1		Lithobiidae		
Corinnidae	L	3	ВС		LM	2
† 2 Castianeira alteranda Gertsch		1	ьс	Lithobius sp.? INSECTA	LIVI	2
† 3 Castianeira walsinghami (O.PCa	illibi.) ivi	1		MICROCORYPHIA		
Gnaphosidae	LM	2		Machilidae		
† 3 Callilepsis eremella Chamberlin Drassodes neglectus (Keyserling)	LM	6		Petrobius? sp.	LM	120
Drassodes sp.	LM	3		EPHEMEROPTERA	LIVI	120
Drassoues sp. Drassyllus lamprus (Chamberlin)	L	2		Baetidae		
† 1 Gnaphosa californica Banks	L	4		Callibaetis sp. (subimago)	L	1
Gnaphosa muscorum (L. Koch)	LM	8		Heptageniidae	L	•
Gnaphosa sp.	LM	3		Cinygmula sp.?	L	1
Haplodrassus signifer (C.L. Koch		1		ODONATA	2	•
Micaria coloradensis Banks	M	2		Coenagrionidae		
Micaria riggsi Gertsch	Н	1		Amphiagrion abbreviatum (Selys)	L	2
Micaria rossica Thorell	Н	2		† Argia vivida Hagen	L	1
Nodocion rufithoracicus Worley	L	1		Enallagma boreale Selys	LM	2
Orodrassus sp.	M	1		Enallagma carunculatum Morse	L	4
Sergiolus montanus (Emerton)	M	1		Enallagma clausum Morse	M	1
Zelotes fratris Chamberlin	L	2		Enallagma cyathigerum (Charpentier) LMF	I 27
Zelotes puritanus Chamberlin	LM	20		Aeshnidae		
Unidentified Gnaphosidae	LMF	I 5		3 Aeshna californica Calvert	L	1
Philodromidae				Aeshna interrupta Walker	M	1
Philodromus cespitum (Walckena	er) L	2		Libellulidae		
Philodromus rufus pacificus Bank		2		3 Libellula forensis Hagen	L	6
Philodromus sp.	LM	4		Libellula quadrimaculata Linnaeus	L	1
Tibellus sp.	M	1		Sympetrum corruptum (Hagen)	L	1
Thomisidae				Sympetrum madidum (Hagen)	M	1
Misumenops celer (Hentz)	L	1		Sympetrum occidentale Bartenev	LM	5
Misumenops sp.	LM	4		PLECOPTERA		
† 2 Thanatus altimontis Gertsch	L	2		Perlodidae		
Thanatus formicinus (Clerck)	LM	9		Isoperla sp.	Н	2
Xysticus benefactor Keyserling	MH	3		DERMAPTERA		
Xysticus cunctator Thorell	LMI	I 17		Forficularidae		
Xysticus luctuosus (Blackwall)	Н	1		x Forficula auricularia Linnaeus	LM	22
Xysticus sp.	LM	4		GRYLLOPTERA		
Salticidae				Raphidophoridae		
Evarcha hoyi (Peckham & Peckha	m) M	3		Ceuthophilus agassigii (Scudder)	M	12
		2		3 Ceuthophilus alpinis? Scudder	M	1
† 3 Habronattus hirsutus (Peckh. & P	eckn.) L	3		3 Ceumophitus aipinis: Scuddei	141	1

Taxon Eleva	tion	N Record	d Taxon I	Elevation	N Reco
3 Pristoceuthophilus pacificus? (Thomas)	LH	5	Geocoris atricolor Montandon	L	1
Prophalangopsidae			Geocoris pallens Stal	LH	4
3 Cyphoderris monstrosa Uhler	M	5	Geocoris sp.	L	1
Tettigoniidae			Megalonotus sabulicolus (Thomson	1) L	1
3 Anabrus longipes? Caudell	M	1	† 1 Neosuris castanea (Barber)	L	2
Anabrus simplex? Haldemann	M	1	Nysius sp.	LMH	I 38
3 Steiroxys sp.	L	11	† 3 Sisamnes claviger (Uhler)	LM	17
Oecanthidae			Slaterobius insignis (Uhler)	LMH	18
2 Oecanthus nigricornis F.Walker	LM	14	Berytidae		
Oecanthus quadripunctatus Beuten.	L	1	Jalysus wickhami Van Duzee	M	2
Gryllidae			Neides muticus (Say)	LMH	6
Allonemobius allardi? (Alex. & Thom.)	L	1	Tingidae		
Gryllus pennsylvanicus Burmeister	L	2	Acalypta lillianus Torre-Bueno	L	1
Gryllus veletis (Alexander & Bigot)	L	25	Reduviidae		
Unidentified Gryllidae	L	9	Fitchia aptera Stal	L	3
ORTHOPTERA			Rhynocoris ventralis (Say)	L	1
Acrididae			Nabidae		
Arphia pseudonietana (Thomas)	L	1	Nabicula vanduzeei (Kirkaldy)	M	1
3 Buckellacris chilcotinae (Hebard)	M	2	Nabis alternatus Parshley	LMH	13
Camnula pellucida Scudder	L	1	Nabis rufusculus Reuter	H	3
Chloealtis abdominalis? (Thomas)	L	1	Pagasa fusca (Stein)	L	1
Dissosteira carolina (Linnaeus)	L	1	Unidentified Nabidae	MH	4
Melanoplus alpinus Scudder	Н	1	Miridae		
Melanoplus bivittatus (Say)	L	14	x Adelphocoris lineolatus (Goeze)	LM	9
Melanoplus borealis (Fieber)	M	1	Adelphocoris rapidus (Say)	M	5
3 Melanoplus cinereus Scudder	L	8	x Capsus ater (L.)	M	2
Melanoplus femurrubrum (DeGeer)	L	1	Ceratocapsus sp.	L	8
Melanoplus sanguinipes (Fabricius)	LM	24	Chlamydatus associatus (Uhler)	L	2
3 Metator nevadensis (Bruner)	L	1	Chlamydatus obliquus (Uhler)	LMH	7
3 Pseudomopala brachyptera (Scudder)	L	3	Chlamydatus pallidicornis Knight	L	2
Spharagemon equale (Scudder)	L	4	Chlamydatus pullus (Reuter)	Н	1
3 Trimerotropis gracilis (Thomas)	M	1	1 Chlamydatus schuhi Knight	L	8
3 Xanthippus corallipes buckelli? Hebard		2	Coquillettia insignis Uhler	Ĺ	1
3 Xanthippus vitellinus? Saussure	L	1	Deraeocoris brevis (Uhler)	LMH	
HEMIPTERA	_	•	Europiella sp.	LH	12
Thyreocoridae			Hadronema militare Uhler	M	1
Corimelaena extensa Uhler	LMH	12	† 2 Irbisia shulli Knight	M	2
Cydnidae			Labops hesperius Uhler	MH	4
Amnestus pallidus Zimmer	L	2	Leptopterna ferrugata (Fallen)	MH	2
Pentatomidae	_	-	Litomiris curtus (Knight)	LMH	
Chlorochroa granulosa (Uhler)	LM	15	Lygus borealis (Kelton)	M	2
Chlorochroa uhleri (Stal)	L	1	Lygus elisus Van Duzee	L	3
Holcostethus abbreviatus Uhler	Ĺ	i	3 Lygus hesperus Knight	Ĺ	3
Holcostethus tristis (Van Duzee)	M	6	Lygus nigropallidus Knight	H	1
Perillus exaptus (Say)	M	1	Lygus robustus (Uhler)	H	11
Prionosoma podopioides Uhler	L	2	Lygus shulli Knight	M	1
Scutelleridae	_	-	Lygus solidaginis (Kelton)	M	2
Eurygaster sp.	M	1	Melanotrichus sp.	LMH	3
Homaemus aeneifrons consors Uhler	LM	13	Parthenicus sp.	L	2
Acanthosomatidae	LIVI	13	Phytocoris sp.	LM	10
Elasmucha lateralis (Say)	M	2	Plagiognathus sp.	LMH	
Coreidae	141	-	Polymerus diffusus (Uhler)	H	1
	M	1	Polymerus rufipes Knight	H	1
Rhopalidae	141	1	Prepops sp.	Н	1
Arhyssus sp.	LM	4	3 Pronotocrepis clavicornis Knight	M	1
Harmostes reflexulus (Say)	M	3	Psallus piceicola Knight	M	1
		1	Slaterocoris sp.	L IVI	1
	L				
	MH	2	Stenodema pilosipes Kelton	LMH	13
Alydidae		1	Anthocoridae	7.3.4	10
	M	1	Orius tristicolor (White)	LM	10
	M	1	Tetraphleps uniformis Parshley	Н	1
Lygaeidae			Saldidae		•
	L	1 Cdn	Saldula sp.	L	2
Crophius bohemani (Stal)	H	1	Gerridae		
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	LM	12	Gerris buenoi Kirkaldy	Н	1

axon F	Elevation	N R	Record	Taxon	Elevation N	Recor
Gerris incurvatus Drake & Harris	Н	1		Scaphytopius acutus (Say)	L	2
Gerris remigis Say	Н	6		† 1 Scaphytopius diabolus (Van Duze		5
Unidentified Gerridae	H	8		3 Sorhoanus debilis (Uhler)	LMH	
Notonectidae	••	·		3 Texananus oregonus (Ball)	L	1
Notonecta kirbyi Hungerford	Н	3		3 Texananus proximus Crowder	L	1
HOMOPTERA	11	,		† 1 <i>Unoka</i> sp.nr. <i>gilletti</i> Metcalf	L	8
Cicadidae					L	1
	14	2		Xerophloea zionis Lawson	L	1
Okanagana occidentalis (Walker)	M	3		Delphacidae	3.6	
Okanagana vanduzeei Distant	L	1		Javasella sp.	M	1
Cercopidae				Laccocera vanduzeei Penner	MH	3
Aphrophora permutata Uhler	LM	8		Liburnia sp.	MH	3
Philaenus spumarius (Linnaeus)	LM	9		† 1 Prokelisia salina (Ball)	L	9
Membracidae				Cixiidae		
Ceresa inermis Fabricius	L	2		Oliaris sp.	L	1
Cicadellidae				Dictyopharidae		
3 Aceratagallia californica (Baker)	LM	10		Scolops abnormis Ball	L	3
1 Aceratagallia okanagana Hamilton	L	1	NSP	Scolops angustata Uhler	L	1
2 Aceratagallia siccifolius (Uhler)	LM	12	BC?	Issidae		
Aceratagallia sp.	L	2		Bruchomorpha beameri Doering	LM	8
2 Aceratagallia uhleri (Van Duzee)	Н	1	BC?	RAPHIDIOPTERA		-
1 Aceratagallia zacki Hamilton	Ĺ		NSP	Raphidiidae		
Aphrodes sp.	Ĺ	1	1401	Agulla adnixa (Hagen)	Н	23
Auridius auratus (Gillette & Baker)		1		Agulla arizonica (Banks)	M	2
,	M	2		` ,	L	3
Auridius sp.		7		Agulla bicolor (Albarda)	L	3
Balclutha neglecta (DeLong & Dav				Inocellidae		
Balclutha punctata (Thunberg)	LMH			† 1 Negha inflata (Hagen)	M	1 Cd
1 Ballana callipera DeLong	LM		Cdn	NEUROPTERA		
2 Carsonus aridus (Ball)	LH	21		Coniopterygidae		
Chlorotettix unicolor Fitch	L	2		Coniopteryx sp.?	M	1
3 Colladonus geminatus (Van Duzee)	LMH	10		Myrmeleontidae		
3 Colladonus reductus (Van Duzee)	L	1		Brachynemurus sp.1	L	1
Colladonus sp.	Н	1		Brachynemurus sp.2	L	4
Cuerna cuesta Hamilton	LM	9		Hemerobiidae		
Dikraneura sp.	Н	2		Hemerobius dorsatus Banks	Н	6
Dikraneura variata Hardy	LMH	30		Hemerobius neadelphus Gurney	M	3
Diplocolenus brevoir Ross & Hamil				Wesmaelius coloradensis Banks	MH	4
	L	1		Chrysopidae		•
Doratura stylata (Boheman) Empoasca columbiana Hamilton	L	1		Chrysopa oculata Say	Н	4
	LMH			† 1 Eremochrysis punctinervis? McL		1
Empoasca filamenta DeLong					M	1
3 Empoasca nigra Gillette & Baker	LMH			Unidentified Chrysopidae	IVI	1
Empoasca rossi Hamilton	L	1		COLEOPTERA		
3 Empoasca typhlocyboides Gill. & B				Cupedidae		•
1 Errhomus calvus Oman	M	1		3 Priacma serrata LeConte	M	2
Euscelis alpinus Ball	Н	2		Cicindelidae		
Euscelis sp.	L	4		Cicindela nebraskana Casey	MH	2
Exitianus exitiosus (Uhler)	Н	1		Carabidae		
3 Gyponana hasta DeLong	LM	5		Amara confusa LeConte	Н	1
1 Hardya sp.	LH	4	Cdn	Amara discors Kirby	L	1
Hecalus major (Osborn)	LMH	11		Amara ellipsis (Casey)	LH	12
Helochara communis Fitch	Н	1		Amara erratica (Duftschmid)	H	8
Idiodonus aurantiacus (Provancher)		2		Amara littoralis Mannerheim	LM	4
Latalus missellus (Ball)	LM	10		Amara obesa Say	LM	30
Macrosteles fascifrons (Stal)	LH	3		Bembidion dyschirinum LeConte	Н	4
Macrosteles quadrilineatus (Forbes		4		Calathus advena (LeConte)	H	1
•	L L	1		† Calleida viridis Dejean	M	1
Mesamia sp.						
Neokolla hieroglyphica (Say)	L	1		Calosoma luxatum LeConte	LM M	11
Norvellina columbiana (Ball)	MH	5		3 Calosoma tepidum LeConte	M	1
Norvellina rubida (Ball)	LMH			3 Calosoma wilkesi LeConte	LMH	
Oncopsis interior Hamilton	Н	1		3 Carabus taedatus Fabricius	LMH	
Osbornellus borealis DeLong & Mo	ohr LM	4		Cymindis planipennis LeConte	L	10
Paraphlepsius lascivius (Ball)	L	3		Discoderus parallelus (Haldeman) L	4
• •	LMH	14		Euryderus grossus Say	Ĺ	2
Paraphiepsius occiaentalis (Baker)						
Paraphlepsius occidentalis (Baker) Platymetopius sp.		1			L	2
Platymetopius sp. 3 Psammotettix attenuens (DeL. & De	L	1		Harpalellus basilaris (Kirby) Harpalus fraternus LeConte	L L	2 25

axon Eleva	tion	N R	Record Taxon Elevation N Reco
Harpalus quadripunctatus Dejean	Н	1	Dichelonyx backii (Kirby) MH 3
Lebia viridis Say	Н	1	Diplotaxis brevicollis LeConte L 1
Microlestes curtipennis (Casey)	LM	14	3 Diplotaxis subangulata LeConte L 14
Pterostichus adstrictus Eschscholtz	M	2	3 Glaresis medialis Gordon LM 10
3 Pterostichus herculeanus Mannerheim	Н	1	Ochodaeus luscinus Howden M 1
Pterostichus melanarius Illiger	LM	2	x Onthophagus nuchicornis (Linnaeus) LMH 34
3 Pterostichus neobrunneus Lindroth	MH	2	Serica anthracina LeConte M 7
Scaphinotus marginatus Fischer	Н	1	Serica curvata LeConte M 6
Stenolophus conjunctus (Say)	LM	2	Trichiotinus assimilis (Kirby) M 2
Syntomus americanus (Dejean)	M	1	Byrrhidae
Unidentified Carabidae	L	1	Byrrhus kirbyi? LeConte LM 4
Gyrinidae			Cytilus alternatus? Say M 1
Gyrinus picipes Aube	Н	7	Morychus oblongus (LeConte) L 7
Hydrophilidae			Heteroceridae
Cercyon pygmaeus (Illiger)	LMH	3	Heterocerus collaris? (Keisenwetter) H 1
Cercyon quisquilius (Linnaeus)	L	1	Buprestidae
Hydrobius fuscipes (Linnaeus)	L	l	3 Acmaeodera idahoensis Barr L 1
Paracymus subcupreus (Say)	L	1	Anthaxia inornata (Randall) LMH 12
Sphaeridium bipustulatum Fabricius	M	1	3 Chrysobothris caurina Horn M 1
Sphaeridium lunatum Fabricius	MH	8	x Sphenoptera sp.nr. jugoslavica Obenb. L 5
Sphaeridium scarabaeoides Linnaeus	MH	14	Elateridae
Histeridae			Agriotella occidentalis Brown MH 3
Hister abbreviatus Fabricius	L	2	Agriotes criddlei Van Dyke LM 4
3 Margarinotus umbrosus (Casey)	LM	2	Agriotes opaculus (LeConte) M 3
Saprinus lugens Erichson	LM	4	Ampedus pullus Germar H 1
Saprinus oregonensis LeConte	LMH	8	† 1 Cardiophorus amplicollis Motschulsky L 2 C
Xerosaprinus lubricus (LeConte)	LM	11	3 Cardiophorus edwardsi Horn L 3
Leiodidae			Cardiophorus tenebrosus LeConte M 1
Agathidium sp.1	Н	2	Ctenicera aeripennis (Kirby) MH 2
Agathidium sp.2	L	1	Ctenicera bombycina (Kirby) MH 3
Catops basilaris (Say)	LM	21	Ctenicera cruciata festiva (LeConte) MH 5
Hydnobius sp.1	L	1	Ctenicera glauca (Germar) LM 9
Leiodes sp.1	MH	6	3 Ctenicera maura (LeConte) L 1
Leiodes sp.1	Н	1	Ctenicera morula (LeConte) M 1
Ptomophagus sp.	L	2	Ctenicera pudica (Brown) MH 2
Scydmaenidae	L	-	Ctenicera semimetallica (Walker) M 3
2 Euconnus sp.	L	2	BC Ctenicera umbripennis (LeConte) M 2
Silphidae	L	-	Dalopius fucatus Brown H 3
Heterosilpha ramosa (Say)	L	1	Danosoma brevicorne (LeConte) MH 4
Nicrophorus defodiens Mannerheim	LMH		3 Dolerosomus blaisdelli (Van Dyke) L 1
	LM	29	† 1 Horistonotus pilosus Lanchester L 1 C
Nicrophorus guttula Motschulsky Nicrophorus investigator Zetterstedt	M	5	† 1 Megapenthes aterrimus (Motschulsky) L 1 C
Thanatophilus lapponicus (Herbst)	M	3	3 Melanotus longulus oregonensis (LeC.) LM 8
	IVI	3	Cantharidae
Agyrtidae	Н	1	3 Malthodes piperi Fender L 1
3 Apteroloma tenuicorne (LeConte)	11	1	Podabrus pruinois diversipes? Fall M 1
Staphylinidae	Н	2	Podabrus sp.1 M 1
3 Anthobium reflexicolle Casey		3	Podabrus sp.2 H 1
Ontholestes cingulatus (Gravenhorst)	M M		Silis difficilis LeConte H 6
Oxyporus occipitalis Fauvel	M	1	Dermestidae 11 0
Lucanidae	MII	10	1.6
Platycerus piceous marginalis Casey	MH	10	Dermestes sp. M 3 3 Novelsis perplexa Jayne L 1
Scarabaeidae	MII	_	
Aphodius fimetarius (Linnaeus)	MH	5	Trogositidae Calitys scabra (Thunberg) M 1
Aphodius fossor (Linnaeus)	MH	15	Carriys season (111111111111111111111111111111111111
Aphodius granarius (Linnaeus)	Н	1	Cleridae 3 Cymatodera decipiens? Fall LM 23
Aphodius haemorrhoidalis (Linnaeus)	M	3	5 - 5/11
3 Aphodius hirsutus Brown	L	1	Melyridae
1 Aphodius incommunis Fall	M	1	Amphivectura monticola (Blaisdell) H 1
Aphodius opacus LeConte	H	10	
3 Aphodius subaeneus LeConte	Н	1	Dasytinae sp. LM 11
Bolboceras obesus (LeConte)	LM	2	Hypebaeus bicolor (LeConte) LH 2
Canthon simplex LeConte	M	11	Sphindidae
	M	1	3 Odontosphindus clavicornis Casey M 1
3 Cremastocheilus armatus Walker	171		
3 Cremastocheilus armatus Walker Cremastocheilus crinitus LeConte	LM	2	

	Elevation	N Reco	ord		Elevation	N Record
x Nitidula carnaria (Schaller)	LM	5		3 Saxinis saucia saucia LeConte	M	4
Thalycra sp.1	M	1		3 Syneta albida LeConte	Н	4
Thalycra sp.2	M	1		Syneta hamata Horn	Н	1
Cryptophagidae				3 Trirhabda pilosa Blake	L	1
Atomaria sp.	MH	12		Unidentified Chrysomelidae	L	1
Cryptophagus sp.	M	1		Anthribidae		
Coccinellidae			†	2 Trigonorhinus annulatus (Carr)	L	1
Coccinella novemnotata Herbst	LMH	9		Curculionidae		
x Coccinella septempunctata Linnaeu	ıs H	1		Acalyptus carpini (Herbst)	MH	8
Coccinella trans. richardsoni Brow	n LH	9		Anthonomus squamosus LeConte	L	3
Coccinella trifasciata perplexa Mul	sant MH	13	х		MH	2
3 Hippodamia apicalis? Casey	LMH	18		Ceutorhynchus neglectus Blatchley	Н	2
Hippodamia caseyi Johnson	MH	12	х			3
Hippodamia quinquesignata (Kirby) M	1	†	1 Ceutorhynchus sp.nr. persimilis Di	etz LM	2 Cdr
Scymnus lacustris? LeConte	M	3		1 Cylindrocopturus helianthus (Hatc		1 Cdn?
Scymnus marginicollis Mannerheim	LMH	6		Gymnetron tetrum (Fabricius)	L	2
Endomychidae				Lepesoma alternata (Horn)	M	1
3 Aphorista laeta (LeConte)	M	1		Lepidophorus pumilus Buchanan	M	1
3 Mycetina idahoensis Fall	M	1		3 Omias saccatus (LeConte)	Н	1
Lathridiidae			x		LM	11
3 Corticaria fenestralis? (Linnaeus)	L	1		Rhyncholus brunneus Mannerheim	M	1
Enicmus fictus Fall	H	2	х		LH	2
Stephostethus montanus? (Fall)	Н	1		Tychius lineellus LeConte	M	1
Tenebrionidae		•	I	DIPTERA	111	•
Blapstinus substriatus Champion	L	1	·	Bibionidae		
3 Coniontis ovalis LeConte	LM	20		Bibio sp.1	Н	1
† 3 Eleodes hispilabris imitabilis Blaiso		14		Bibio sp.2	M	i
3 Eleodes humeralis LeConte	L	10		Bibio sp.3	MH	
† 1 Eleodes nigrinus difformis Blaisdell		6		Bibiodes sp.1	L	2
Eleodes novoverruculus Boddy	L	18		Dilophus sp.	Н	1
3 Eleodes rotundipennis LeConte	LMH			Unidentified Bibionidae	Н	1
3 Eleodes vandykei modificata Blaisd		3		Anisopodidae	11	1
Alleculidae	CII IVI	3		Sylvicola sp.	L	1
3 Mycetochara procera? Casey	МН	5		Simuliidae	L	1
Mycteridae Mycteridae	IVIII	3		Simulium sp.	Н	ı
	M	1		Tabanidae	11	1
3 Mycterus concolor LeConte	IVI	1			Н	1
Melandryidae	LM	4		Hybomitra enigmatica Teskey Hybomitra osburni (Hine)	MH	
Anaspis sp. 3 Rushia californica Fall	M	1		3 Hybomitra rupestris (McDunnough		1
	IVI	1		1 Stonemyia californica (Bigot)	LH	5
Mordellidae	LM	12	'	3 Tabanus stonei Philip	L	2
Mordella sp. Mordellistena sp.	MH	2		Rhagionidae	L	2
•	IVIII	2		Symphoromyia atripes Bigot	L	3
Meloidae	T	1		3 Symphoromyia johnsoni Coquillett	L	13
Epicauta normalis Werner	L M	3		3 Symphoromyia kincaidi Aldrich	Н	2
Lytta cyanipennis LeConte	M	1		Xylophagidae	11	2
Meloe niger Kirby	L	8 BC		3 Xylophagus decorus Williston	M	1
2 Nemognatha lutea LeConte	L	0 DC	, (Stratiomyidae	IVI	1
Anthicidae	T	5		Euparyphus (Aochletus) sp.	L	2
Ischyropalpus nitidulus (LeConte)	L L	5 2			L	3
Notoxus serratus (LeConte)	L	2		Microchrysa sp.?	H	1
Cerambycidae		2		Odontomyia (Catatasina) sp.	LM	21
Cortodera longicornis (Kirby)	M	2		Sargus (Sargus) sp.		
Cortodera subpilosa (LeConte)	LM	10		Stratiomyiidae sp.	L	1
Stenocorus nubifer (LeConte)	L	1		Therevidae	11	201.0
Stenocorus obtusus (LeConte)	Н	4		1 Thereva cingulata Krober	Н	2 Cdn?
Stictoleptura canadensis (Oliver)	M	1		3 Thereva furcata Loew	M	2
Xylotrechus longitarsus Casey	Н	1		3 Thereva nigripilosa Cole	Н	1
Chrysomelidae	**	7		Thereva sp.nr. comata Loew	MH	4
Altica sp.	H	7		Scenopinidae	` .	,
Chaetocnema sp.	Н	2		Scenopinus sp.grp. velutinus (Krobe	er) L	1
Chrysolina sp.	L	1		Asilidae		
Chrysomela aeneicollis (Schaeffer)	Н	1		Cyrtopogon bimacula (Walker)	Н	4
Glyptina atriventris Horn	L	6		3 Cyrtopogon inversus Curran	M	1
Longitarsis sp.	MH	12		Cyrtopogon montanus Loew	M	12
Phyllotreta sp.	LH	7		Cyrtopogon willistoni Curran	M	6
Psylloides sp.	Н	1		1 Dicolonus nigricentrum Adis. & W	ood M	4

		N Record		levation N	Record
† 1 Dioctria henshawi Johnson	LM	9	Phoridae		
Efferia albibarbis (Macquart)	L	6	Aenigmatias sp.	Н	1
3 Efferia benedicti (Bromley)	L	33	Anevrina sp.	MH	2
3 Efferia harveyi (Hine)	L	3	Borophaga sp.	Н	1
Eucyrtopogon calcarata Curran	MH	8	Conicera sp.	M	2
3 Holopogon stellatus Martin	L	2	2 Megaselia barberi Brown	LH	2 BC?
Laphria felis Osten Sacken	M	2	2 Megaselia eccoptomera Schmitz	M	1 BC?
3 Laphria partitor (Banks)	M	1	Megaselia rufipes (Meigen)	Н	1
Lasiopogon monticola Melander	MH	23	Megaselia sp. (unidentified)	LMH	
Machimus callidus (Williston)	LMH		Phora sp. (unidentified)	MH	12
3 Machimus occidentalis (Hine)	LM	6	Phoridae sp.	M	2
Machimus sp.1	LM	3	Triphleba sp.	MH	3
Machimus sp.2	L	1	Syrphidae		
Machimus sp.3	LM	4	Arctophila flagrans Osten Sacken	Н	1
Machimus sp.nr. paropus Walker	L	1	3 Brachypalpus femorata Williston	M	1
Proctacanthus milbertii Macquart	L	6	Cheilosia sp.	Н	1
3 Regasilus auriannulatus (Hine)	M	2	Chrysotoxum fasciatum (Muller)	LMH	
Stenopogon inquinatus Loew	LM	6	Chrysotoxum sp.	Н	1
† 3 Willistonina bilineata (Williston)	M	3	Dasysyrphus pauxillus (Williston)	L	1
Nemestrinidae	•	2	Epistrophe nitidicollis (Meigen)	M	1
† Neorhynchocephalus sp.	L	2	Eristalis hirta Loew	MH	2
† Unidentified Nemestrinidae	L	1	Eristalis tenax (L.)	M	1
Bombyliidae		10	Eupeodes lapponicus (Zetterstedt)	Н	
Anastoechus barbatus Osten Sacke		18	Eupeodes latifasciatus (Macquart)	M	1
Anthrax irrorata Say	L	3	Eupeodes snowi (Wehr)	LH	2
Anthrax plesia Curran	L	1	Eupeodes sp.	MH LM	2 7
Bombylius lancifer Osten Sacken	H	4	Eupeodes volucris Osten Sacken		1
Geron sp.	L	4	Ferdinandea croesus? Osten Sacker	ı L MH	5
Geron? sp.	L LMH	1	Helophilus hybridus Loew	L	1
Hemipenthes spp.			Heringia sp.	LH	2
Lepidanthrax sp.	L	1	Ocyptamus diversifasciatus (Knab)	M	1
Metacosmus sp.	L	1	Orthonevra pulchella Williston	LH	2
Poecilanthrax spp.	L	2 2	Orthonevra sp.	LMH	
3 Systoechus oreas Osten Sacken	M		Paragus haemorrhous Meigen	LMH	6
Systoechus sp.	Н	1	Paragus sp.	M	1
Thevenemyia sp.	M	1	Paragus variabilis Vockeroth Parasyrphus insolitus Osburn	M	1
Villa spp.	LMH	1 13	Pipiza sp.	MH	2
Empididae	Н	1	Platycheirus albimanus (Fab.)	Н	1
Dolichocephala sp.	п МН	1 2	Platycheirus rufimaculatus Vockero		2
Drapetis sp.	L	2	Platycheirus sp.	MH	6
Euhybus sp.	M	3	Scaeva pyrastri (L.)	LH	4
Heleodromia sp.	LMH		Sphaerophoria philanthus (Meigen)		i
Hilara sp.1	LMH		Sphaerophoria sp.	M	2
Hilara sp.2		1	Sphegina sp.	M	1
Iteaphila sp.	H LMH		Syrphus opinator Osten Sacken	MH	4
<i>Microphor</i> sp. <i>Platypalpus</i> sp.1	H	1	Syrphus opinator Osten Sacken	Н	1
	H	1	Trichopsomyia sp.	Ĺ	1
Platypalpus sp.2	LH	3	Volucella bombylans (L.)	MH	4
Platypalpus sp.3 Rhamphomyia sp.1	Н	2	Xylota flavitibia Bigot	M	1
Rhamphomyia sp.1 Rhamphomyia sp.2	M	1	Xylota subfasciata Loew	M	1
Rhamphomyia sp.3	M	2	Pipunculidae		-
Rhamphomyia sp.4	Н	1	Cephalops varius (Cresson)	M	1
Rhamphomyia sp.4 Rhamphomyia sp.5	M	1	1 Eudorylas loewii (Kertesz)	L	1 BC?
Tachypeza sp.1	M	1	Eudorylas subopacus industrius (Kt		4
Tachypeza sp.1 Tachypeza sp.2	H	l	3 Tomosvaryella coquilletti (Kertesz)	LM	3
Dolichopodidae	11	•	Tomosvaryella sp.	L	3
Condylostylus sp.	L	1	1 Tomosvaryella tumida Hardy	LM	2 Cdn?
	LMH		Conopidae	2	
Dolichopus spp.	LMH		Myopa sp.	LMH	9
Hercostomus spp.	LMH		Physocephala texana Williston	M	í
Medetera sp.	M	2	Zodion sp.	LM	3
Neurigona spp.	IVI	2	Otitidae	2	
Lonchopteridae	Н	1	Physiphora sp.	L	1
Lonchoptera sp.1	п	1	Tephritidae	2	
Platypezidae	т	1	Eutreta diana (Osten Sacken)	LH	5
Pleisioclythia sp.	L	1	Luireia aiana (Osien Sacken)	LH	,

		N Recor		Elevation N	Record
Paraxyna sp.	LH	3	Scathophagidae		
x Urophora affinis Frauenfeld	LH	3	Scathophaga furcata (Say)	Н	11
Urophora sp.	L	1	Scathophaga stercoraria (L.)	LMH	19
Agromyzidae			Anthomyiidae		
Phytoliriomyza sp.	L	1	Adia (=Paregle) cinerella (Fallen		1
Unidentified Agromyzidae	Н	3	Botanophila acuticauda (Huckett	*	8
Milichiidae		2	Botanophila sp.	M	1
Paramyia nitens (Loew)	L	2	Delia concorda (Huckett)	LM	2
Carnidae	1 1/11	-	Delia deviata (Huckett)	L	1
Meoneura sp.	LMH	5	Delia garretti (Huckett)	LM	2
Dryomyzidae	M	1	3 Delia monticola (Huckett)	M	1
Dryomyza setosa (Bigot)	M	1	Delia neomexicana (Malloch)	MH	2
Sepsidae	L	2	† 1 Delia nivialis Griffiths	H	1
Saltella sphondylii (Schrank)	M	3 1	Delia sp.	M	1
<i>Sepsis</i> sp. Lauxaniidae	IVI	1	Delia unispina Yudin	M	1
	М	1	Eutrichota flavicans (Stein)	MH	4 2
Lauxania nigrimana Coquillett	M	1	Eutrichota major (Malloch)	H M	3
Minettia lupulina (Fab.)	IVI	1	Eutrichota nigrifemur (Stein)		
Heleomyzidae	Н	3	<i>Hylemya alcathoe</i> (Walker) <i>Hylemyza partita</i> (Meigen)	M	1
Aecothea sp.	Н	1		M M	1
Amoebaleria sp.	п Н	3	Lasiomma collini (Ringdahl)		
Eccomoptera simplex (Coquillett) 3 Pseudoleria crassata Garrett	L L	1	2 Pegomya setibasis Huckett	LM	2 BC
	MH	6	Unidentified Anthomyiidae	Н	1
Pseudoleria intermedia Garrett Pseudoleria robusta Garrett	LM	5	Muscidae		1
1 Pseudoleria similis Garrett	L	1 Cdn?	Helina laxifrons (Zetterstedt) Hypodermodes solitaria Knab	M M	3
	LM	2			1
Pseudoleria sp.	M	8 BC?	Limnospila albifrons (Zetterstedt)		2
2 Suillia barberi Darlington Trixoscelididae	IVI	o bc:	,	MH M	1
	L	3	Limosia sp. Myospila meditabunda (Fab.)		1
Trioxscelis fumipennis Melander	L	3		L M	1
Sphaeroceridae 3 Aprilotus luctuosus (Spuler)	МН	17	Pararicia sp. Phaonia protuberans Malloch	H	1
Aptilotus nigriscapus Marshall	MH	4	Phaonia rugia (Walker)	Н	1
Copromyza sp.	Н	3	Phaonia sp.	п М	2
	H	11	Pseudophaonia orichalceoides H		2
x Copromyza stercoraria (Meigen) Ishiolepta scabra (Spuler)	M	2	Calliphoridae	ickett Livi	2
Lotophila atra (Meigen)	LMH		Calliphora vomitaria (L.)	M	3
Minilimosina nasuta (Spuler)	LMH		Eucalliphora latifrons (Hough)	H	1
Minilimosina parva (Malloch)	LM	4	Sarcophagidae	11	•
Minilimosina vitripennis (Zettersted		7	Agria housei Shewell	LM	6
Nearcticorpus canadense Roh. & M	,	2	Blaesoxipha atlanis (Aldrich)	L	1
Pseudocoelinella sp.	Н	1	† 1 Eumacronychia rohweri Allen	M	1 Cdn?
x Pullimosina heteroneura (Haliday)	M	1	Helicobia rapax (Walker)	LM	6
Pullimosina longicosta (Spuler)	H	1	† Hilarella hilarella (Zetterstedt)	M	1
Pullimosina pullula (Zetterstedt)	H	1	3 Opsophyta opifera (Coquillett)	L	i
Pullimosina sp.	H	1	Protodexia hunteri (Hough)	L	4
Pullimosina woodi? Marshall	Н	1	Ravinia planifrons (Aldrich)	LM	6
Rachispoda sp.	LH	7	Ravinia querula (Walker)	LM	5
Rudolfina digitata Marshall	Н	1	Sphixapata trilineata (Wulp)	M	1
Sclerocoelus sordipes (Adams)	L	1	Stenaulacotheca sp.	L	1
3 Spelobia abundans (Spuler)	H	4	Taxigramma heteroneura (Meige	n) LM	9
x Spelobia clunipes Meigen	LMH	39	Tachinidae	,	
Spelobia depilicercus Marshall	M	37	Acemya tibialis Coquillett	LM	8
3 Spelobia lucifuga (Spuler)	LM	5	† 1 Admontia badiceps Reinhard	L	1 Cdn?
Spelobia luteilabris (Rondani)	LMH	9	Allophorocera sp.	L	2
Spelobia maculipennis (Spuler)	Н	1	Aphria ocypterata Townsend	LM	5
x Spelobia ochripes (Meigen)	Н	3	Arctophyta sp.1	Н	2
Spelobia ordinaria (Spuler)	LM	21	Arctophyta sp.2	L	1
Spelobia rimata Marshall	M	27	Campylocheta sp.	M	1
Telomerina flavipes (Meigen)	LM	5	Ceromasia auricaudata Townsen		5
Unidentified Sphaeroceridae	LMH		Chaetogena sp.	M	1
Ephydridae			Clausicella sp.	LM	7
• •	L	1	Cylindromyia sp.1	LM	2
Ephydra sp.					
Ephydra sp. Chloropidae		•	Cylindromyia sp.2	L	3
	L	1			

Taxon Eleva	tion	N Rec	cord		ation N	Record
Exorista sp.	L	1		Cercyonis sthenele (Boisduval)	L	1
Graphogaster spp.	LMH			Coenonympha tullia (Linnaeus)	Н	8
Gymnosoma occidentale Curran	L	1		Erebia epipsodea Butler	MH	5
Leucostoma sp.	M	1		Oeneis chryxus Doubleday & Hewitson	L	1
Madremyia saundersii (Williston)	M	1		Nymphalidae) (II	2
Melanophrys flavipennis Williston	M LH	2 2		Aglais milberti (Godart)	MH	2
Mochlosoma illocale Reinhard	LH L		dn	Basilarchia lorquini (Boisduval) Nymphalis antiopa (Linnaeus)	LM L	1
† 1 Nimioglossa sp. Oswaldia sp.	M	1	un	Nymphalis vau-album (Dennis & Sch.)	M	3
Paradidyma sp.	L	1		Occidryas anicia (Doubleday & Hewit.		9
2 Peleteria cornuta Curran	H	2 B	C?	Phycoides mylitta (Godart)	H	1
Peleteria sp.1	Н	1	С.	Phycoides pallida (W.H. Edwards)	L	3
Peleteria sp.2	LM	5		Phycoides pratensis (Behr)	MH	5
Peleteria sp.3	MH	9		Phycoides tharos (Drury)	LM	2
Phytomyptera sp.	L	1		Polygonia faunus (Edwards)	M	3
Platymya sp.	M	1		Polygonia satyrus (Edwards)	M	1
Pseudochaeta sp.	L	1		Polygonia zephyrus (W.H. Edwards)	MH	3
Ptilodexia spp.	MH	6		Speyeria callippe (Boisduval)	Н	5
Siphona (Ceranthia) sp.	LM	2		Speyeria zerene (Boisduval)	LMH	12
Siphona (Siphona) sp.	L	1		Vanessa cardui (Linnaeus)	L	4
2 Spallanzamia hesperidarum (Williston)	LM	2 B	C?	Thyrididae		
2 Tachina robertsoni (Townsend)	MH	11 B	C?	Thyris sepulchralis Guerin	L	3
Tachina rostrata (Tothill)	LMH			Geometridae		
Tachina sp.1	Н	3		Dysstroma formosa formosa (Hulst)	M	1
Tachina sp.2	Н	1		Lobocleta quaesitata (Hulst)	M	1
Tachinomyia sp.	M	1		3 Semiothisa delectata Hulst	L	3
Winthemia fumiferanae Tothill	LMH			Semiothisa neptaria (Guenee)	M	1
Unidentified Tachinidae	L	8		Lasiocampidae		
LEPIDOPTERA				Phyllodesma americana (Harris)	M	3
Tortricidae	-			Saturniidae	т	
Archips corasivorana (Fitch)	L	1		Antheraea polyphemus (Cramer)	L L	1
Dichrorampha simulana (Clem.)	M	1 2	Ŧ	Hemileuca hera? (Harrison)	L	1
Eucosmini? sp.	L	2		Sphingidae Hemaris diffinis (Boisduval)	MH	6
Hesperiidae	L	8		Arctiidae	IVIII	U
Hesperia comma (Linnaeus)	LMH			Spilosoma vagans (Boisduval)	M	1
Ochlodes sylvanoides (Boisduval) Pholisora catullus (Fabricius)	L	1		Unidentified Arctiidae	L	i
Papilionidae	L	•		Noctuidae	_	
Papilio eurymedon Lucas	L	2		Bleptina caradrinalis (Guenee)	L	1
Papilio oregonius Edwards	LM	2		Caenurgina erechtrea (Cramer)	L	7
Papilio rutulus Linnaeus	M	1		Crymodes devastator (Brace)	L	1
Papilio zelicaon Lucas	H	3		Euxoa ochrogaster (Guenee)	L	1
Parnassius phoebus (Fabricius)	M	4		Heliothis sp.	L	1
Pieridae				Leucania multilinea Walker	L	1
Anthocharis sara Lucas	MH	6		Marathyssa inficita (Walker)	L	1
Colias philodice Godart	L	11		Mniotype miniota (J.B. Smith)	M	1
Euchloe ausonides (Lucas)	M	4		Schnia sp.	Н	1
x Pieris rapae Linnaeus	LH	3		Synedoida nichollae (Hampson)	M	1
Pontia beckeri (Edwards)	M	1		Unidentified Noctuidae	L	1
Pontia occidentalis (Reakirt)	MH	3		TRICHOPTERA		
Lycaenidae				Hydropsychidae	M	1
Agriades franklinii (Curtis)	H	1		Hydropsyche occidentalis Banks	L	2
Callophrys sheridanii (W.H. Edwards)	H	1		Hydropsyche sp.	L	2
Chalceria heteronea (Boisduval)	M	1		Limnephilidae	M	1
Epidemia helliodes (Boisduval)	L M	1 2		Hesperophylax sp. Leptoceridae	141	•
† 2 Epidemia nivalis (Boisduval) † Euphilotes batoides (Behr)	M H	2		Ceraclea alagmus? (Banks)	M	2
	н М	2		HYMENOPTERA	141	-
Everes amyntula (Boisduval) Glaucopsyche lygdamus (Doubleday)	LH	3		Xyelidae		
Icaricia acmon (Westwood & Hewit.)	Н	2		Pleuroneura californica Ashmead	Н	1
Icaricia icariodes (Boisduval)	LMH			Xyela obscura? (Strobl.)	H	22
t Lycaeides melissa (W.H. Edwards)	LM	25		Cimbicidae		
+ Mitoura siva (W.H. Edwards)	L	1		Trichiosoma triangulum Kirby	LH	3
Satyridae (W.H. Edwards)	_	-		Tenthredinidae		
Cercyonis oetus (Boisduval)	LMH	4		Ametastegia coloradensis (Weldon)	Н	6
Cercyonis pegala (Fabricius)	L	13		1 Caliroa hyalina Smith	L	1 Cdn?
, , ,						

Taxon	Elevation	N Record	Taxon El	evation 1	N Recor
x 2 Fenella nigrita Westwood	L	1 BC	Sapygidae		
Nematus (Pteronidea) sp.	L		† 1 <i>Sapyga</i> sp.	L	1 Cdn
Pachynematus sp.	Н	2	Formicidae		
Pristophora sp.	Н	1	Aphenogaster occidentalis Emery	LM	18
2 Profenusa thompsoni (Konow)	Н	1 BC	Camponotus laevigatus (F.Smith)	M	2
2 Tenthredo alienata Rohwer	H	1 BC	Camponotus nearcticus Emery	L	1
Tenthredo sp.nr. pectoralis Norton	M	3	Camponotus pennsylvanicus (DeGee	*	9
1 Tenthredo obscuripennis Cresson	M	1 Cdn?	Camponotus vicinus Mayr	LM	23
Orussidae	M		Formica argentea Wheeler	LMH	
3 Orussus occidentalis (Cresson)	M	1	1 Formica haemorrhoidalis Emery	LMH	
Braconidae	МН	2	1 Formica integroides Emery	LM	4 Cdn
Peristenus sp. Aulacidae	MIL	3	Formica lasiodes Emery	MH	15 1 Cdn
Pristaulacus sp.?	M	1	1 Formica microgyna Wheeler Formica neogagates Emery	H L	8
Bethylidae	IVI	1	Formica neorgipares Emery	M	2
Anisepyris subviolaceus Keiffer	LM	5	Formica podzolica Francoeur	MH	4
Epyris rufipes (Say)	LM	2	Formica sp.grp. fusca	L	3
2 Parasierola breviceps (Krombein)	M	1 BC	Formica sp.grp. microgyna	L	1
1 Parasierola gracilicornis Kieffer	L	1 Cdn?	Formica spigip, merogyna Formica subaenescens Emery	H	1
3 Pseudisobrachium persimile Evans	M	1	Formica subnuda Emery	H	1
Pseudisobrachium sp.	M	1	3 Formica subpolita Mayr	LM	3
Dryinidae	171	•	Formica vinculans Wheeler	L	3
2 Aphelopus albopictus Ashmead	LM	13 Cdn?	Lasius crypticus Wilson	LM	3
1 Aphelopus varicornis Brues	LM	4 Cdn?	1 Lasius fallax Wilson	M	2 Cdn
Dryinidae sp.	LMH		Lasius neoniger Emery	L	2
1 Lonchodryinus bakeri (Kieffer)	M	2 Cdn?	Lasius pallitarsis (Provancher)	M	3
Chrysididae			Leptothorax canadensis Provancher	M	1
Chrysis coerulans Fabricius	L	1	3 Leptothorax nevadensis Wheeler	LMH	16
1 Chrysis coloradica Bohart	LM	4 Cdn?	3 Leptothorax nitens Emery	L	1
Chrysis dorsalis Aaron	M	2	Leptothorax rugatulus Emery	LM	3
2 Chrysis montana Aaron	M	1 BC? †	1 Myrmecocystus testaceus Emery	L	3 Cd
1 Chrysis rivalis Bohart	M	1 Cdn?	Myrmica sp.1	Н	4
3 Chrysura cobaltina (Aaron)	M	1	Myrmica sp.2	Н	1
3 Chrysura kyrae Krombein	LM	4	3 Myrmica tahoensis Wheeler	M	1
Chrysura pacifica (Say)	M	2	Pheidole sp.	L	3
2 Cleptes speciosus Aaron	M	2 BC	Pogonomyrmex owyheei Cole	L	1
Elampus marginatus (Patton)	M	3	Polyergus breviceps Emery	M	1
Hedychridium crassum Bohart	M	1	Solenopsis molesta (Say)	L	8
Hedychridium dimidiatum (Say)	LM	7	Tapinoma sessile (Say)	LMH	23
Hedychridium menkei Bohart	L	1	Unidentified Formicidae	M	1
Hedychridium politum Bohart	M	2	Vespidae		
Hedychrum nigropilosum Mocsary	LM	4	Dolichovespula arenaria (Fabricius)	L	1
Holopyga ventralis Say	LM	3	Dolichovespula maculata (Linnaeus)	LM	6
Omalus plicatus (Aaron)	M	4	Polistes sp.	LM	19
Omalus variatus (Aaron)	L	1	Vespula acadica (Sladen)	LH	2
Unidentified Chrysididae	M	1	Vespula atropilosa? (Sladen)	L	2
Tiphiidae			Vespula consobrina (Saussure)	L	1
3 Brachycistis atrata (Blake)	LM	2	Vespula pensylvanica (Saussure)	LM	14
1 <i>Paratiphia ephippiata</i> Allen	LH	10 Cdn?	Vespula vulgaris (Linnaeus)	M	1
3 Tiphia anguis Allen	L	13	Unidentified Vespidae	LMH	44
3 Tiphia fortistriolata Cameron	LM	3	Sphecidae		
Tiphia infossata Allen	LMH		Ammophila azteca Cameron	L	2
3 Tiphia nevadana Cameron	LM	13 +	1 Ammophila extremitata Cresson	LM	3 Cdr
Sierolomorphidae			Ammophila kennedyi (Murray)	LM	10
2 Sierolomorpha nigrescens Evans	L	1 BC	Ammophila mediata Cresson	M	3
Mutillidae			Ammophila procera Dahlbom	L	3
Dasymutilla bioculata (Cresson)	L	J C4-0	Ammophila strenua Cresson	L	2
1 Dasymutilla chiron (Blake)	L	3 Cdn?	3 Chalybion californicum (Saussure)	L	1
1 Dasymutilla monticola (Cresson)	L	2	Palmodes carbo Bohart & Menke	L	1
Dasymutilla vesta (Cresson)	L	12 BC?	Podalonia communis (Cresson)	LMH	
Ephuta grisea fuscosericea Schuste		9	3 Podalonia mickeli Murray	L	1
1 Myrmosa bradleyi Roberts	LM		2 Podalonia sonorensis (Cameron)	LM	2 BC
1 Odontophotopsis erebus (Melander		1 Cdn?	Prionyx atratus (Lepeletier)	L	4
1 Pseudomethoca athamas (Fox)	M	1 Cdn?	Prionyx canadensis (Provancher)	L	1
1 Pseudomethoca bequaerti Mickel	L	1 Cdn?	Sceliphron caementarium (Drury)	L	1
2 Pseudomethoca propinqua (Cressor	ı) L	4 BC	3 Sphex lucae (Saussure)	L	1

Taxon I	Elevation	N Record	Taxon I	Elevation 1	N Record
Unidentified Sphecidae	LM	4	Andrena sp.6	L	1
Pemphredonidae			Andrena sp.7	M	1
† 1 Ammoplanellus apache (Pate)	LM	8 Cdn	Perdita sp.1	M	2
† 1 Ammoplanellus lenape (Pate)	LM	6 Cdn	Perdita sp.2	L	1
Diodontus boharti Eighme	LH	2	Perdita sp.3	L	1
† 1 Diodontus leguminiferus Cockerell	LM	7 Cdn?	Halictidae		
2 Diodontus rugosus Fox	M	16 BC?	Agapostemon sp.	LM	10
1 Diodontus striatus (Mickel)	LMI		Dialictus sp.	LM	2
1 Mimesa gregaria (Fox)	LM	5 Cdn?	Halictus rubicundus? (Christ)	L	3
3 Pemphredon grinelli (Rohwer)	M	1	Halictus sp.1	L	2
Pemphredon inornata Say	Н	1	Halictus sp.2	M	1
3 Pulverro columbianus (Kohl)	LM	12	Halictus sp.3	L	3
Astatidae		_	Sphecodes sp.1	M	1
Astata occidentalis Cresson	L	1	Sphecodes sp.2	L	1
Diploplectron peglowi Krombein	LM	3	Sphecodes sp.3	L	1
Larridae			Sphecodes sp.4	LH	7 5
Ancistromma distincta (Smith)	L L	6 4	Unidentified Halictidae	L	3
Miscophus sp.	L LM	3	Megachilidae Anthidiini sp.1	L	1
Solierella sp.	LM	1	Anthidiini sp.1 Anthidiini sp.2	M	1
Tachysphex aequalis Fox Tachysphex pompiliformis (Panzer)		8	Anthidiini sp.3	M	i
Tachysphex tarsatus (Say)	LM	8	Anthidiini sp.4	M	1
3 Tachytes pennsylvanicus Banks	L	1	Anthidiini spp. (misc.)	M	2
Trypoxylon aldrichi Sandhouse	H	1	Coelioxys sp.?	LM	5
Crabronidae	••	•	Hoplitus albifrons (Kirby)	M	1
Belomicrus forbesii (Robertson)	Н	4	3 Hoplitus hypocrita? (Cockerell)	L	4
Belomicrus sp.	Н	1	3 Hoplitus louisae (Çockerell)	Н	1
Crabro latipes Smith	M	1	Megachile sp.1	L	1
Crabro sp.	L	1	Megachile sp.2	L	2
Crossocerus sp.	M	1	Megachile sp.3	LM	5
Crossocerus? sp.	M	1	Megachile sp.4	L	2
2 Ectemnius dilectus (Cresson)	LH	2 BC?	Megachile spp. (misc.)	LMH	
Ectemnius? sp.	L	1	Osmia sp. 1	LM	5
Lestica sp.	LM	2	Osmia sp. 2	LM	10
Lindenius sp.	L	1	Osmia sp. 3	L	5
Rhopalum clavipes (Linnaeus)	M	1	Osmia sp. 4	L	3
Rhopalum sp.	M	1	Osmia sp. 5	L	1
Nyssonidae			Osmia sp. 6	L	1
Bembix americana comata Parker	L	5	Osmia sp. 7	M	1 2
1 Didineis nodosa Fox	L	1 Cdn?	Osmia sp. 8	M	1
Epinysson sp.	L	2	Osmia sp. 9	L L	1
Gorytes sp.	LM	3	Osmia sp.10	L	2
Harpactus sp.a	M	8	Osmia sp.11	M	1
Harpactus sp.b	LM	18 5	Osmia sp.12 Osmia sp.13	M	î
Nysson sp.	LM M	16	Osmia sp.13	L	1
Nysson sp.a	M	1	Osmia sp.15	L	1
Nysson sp.b	M	4	Osmia sp.16	H	1
<i>Nysson</i> sp.c <i>Nysson</i> sp.d	M	2	Osmia sp.17	L	1
3 Steniolia obliqua (Cresson)	MH	2	Osmia sp.18	L	1
Philanthidae		_	Osmia sp.19	L	1
3 Aphilanthops subfrigidus Dunning	M	3	Osmia sp.20	L	2
3 Cerceris convergens Viereck & Co		1	Osmia sp.21	L	1
Cerceris crucis Viereck & Cockere		1	Osmia sp.22	L	2
Eucerceris flavocincta Cresson	LM	6	Osmia spp. (misc.)	LMH	I 37
Philanthus multimaculatus Camero	n L	11	Anthophoridae		
Philanthus ventilabris Fabricius	L	1	Ceratina sp.1	L	1
Colletidae			Ceratina sp.2	L	1
Dufourea sp.?	L	1	Ceratina sp.3	L	1
Hylaeus sp.	L	1	Nomada sp.	M	1
Andrenidae			Tetralonia sp.?	M	3
Andrena sp.1	Н	1	Apidae		
Andrena sp.2	M		x Apis mellifera Linnaeus	L	2
Andrena sp.3	L	2	3 Bombus appositus Cresson	LMF	
Andrena sp.4	M	1	3 Bombus bifarius nearcticus Handli	irsch LMF	
Andrena sp.5	L	6	3 Bombus centralis Cresson	LMI	I 8

Taxon	Elevation	N Rec	ord Taxon	Elevation N R	lecord
3 Bombus fervidus (Fabricius)	LH	4	Miscellaneous Unidentified Specimen	s:	
3 Bombus flavifrons Cresson	Н	1	INSECTA		
† 2 Bombus griseocollis (DeGeer)	M	1	ODONATA		
3 Bombus melanopygus Nylander	M	1	Miscellaneous Odonata	Н	1
3 Bombus mixtus Cresson	M	1	PSOCOPTERA		
3 Bombus occidentalis Greene	M	1	Miscellaneous Psocoptera	LH	3
3 Bombus rufocinctus Vogt	L	1	HOMOPTERA		
3 Bombus vagans Smith	L	2	Unidentified Psyllidae	LMH	28
Psithyrus insularis Smith	L	1	COLEOPTERA		
Psithyrus suckleyi (Greene)	MH	3	Unidentified Corylophidae	M	1
•			Unidentified Scolytidae	MH	4
			DIPTERA		
			Miscellaneous Diptera	Н	1
			SIPHONAPTERA		
			Miscellaneous Siphonaptera	LH	3
			LEPIDOPTERA		
			Unidentified Pyralidae	L	2
			Miscellaneous Lepidoptera	LM	7
			HYMENOPTERA		
			Unidentified Ichneumonidae	L	1
			Unidentified Cynipidae	Н	1
			Unidentified Pompilidae	LMH	142

